

DOI: 10.13241/j.cnki.pmb.2014.01.031

评价抗 SSA、抗 SSB 和抗 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体在诊断干燥综合征中的价值

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摘要 目的:评价 SSA、SSB 和胞衬蛋白在诊断干燥综合征(SS)中的价值。**方法:**用酶联免疫吸附试验(ELISA)检测 47 例确诊为 SS 患者、20 例其它自身免疫病(类风湿关节炎 7 例、SLE6 例、自身免疫性肌炎 7 例)和 20 例体检健康者血清抗 SSA、SSB 和 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体,分析三种自身抗体阳性率。**结果:**抗 SSA 抗体、抗 SSB 抗体和抗 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体敏感性分别为 76.6%、38.3%、42.6%;特异性分别为 72.5%、95.0%、82.5%;三种抗体联合检测后敏感性为 89.4%,特异性 50.0%。**结论:**抗 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体与抗 SSA、SSB 抗体联合检测时可提高阳性率,对症状不典型的 SS 患者诊断有一定的补充意义。

关键词:SS; 抗 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体; 抗 SSA 抗体; 抗 SSB 抗体

中图分类号:R442.8, R446 **文献标识码:**A **文章编号:**1673-6273(2014)01-130-02

Diagnostic Value of Anti-SSA , Anti-SSB and Anti-alpha-fodrin Antibody in Sjogren's Syndrome

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ABSTRACT Objective: To assess the diagnostic value of anti-SSA, anti-SSB and anti-alpha-fodrin antibody in Sjogren's Syndrome (SS). **Methods:** Serum samples were collected from 47 patients with SS, 20 patients with other autoimmune diseases (including 7 cases of rheumatoid arthritis, 13 cases of systemic lupus erythematosus) and 20 normal human controls. Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) and immunoblotting were performed to test anti-SSA, anti-SSB and anti-alpha-fodrin antibody in these serum samples. **Results:** The sensitivities of anti-SSA, anti-SSB and anti-alpha-fodrin antibody in SS were 76.6%, 38.3% and 42.6%, respectively, and the specificities were 72.5%, 95.0% and 82.5%, respectively. The combination of anti-SSA, anti-SSB and anti-alpha-fodrin antibody had a higher sensitivity (89.4%), but it had a lower sensitivity (50.0%). **Conclusions:** The combination of anti-SSA, anti-SSB and anti-alpha-fodrin antibody can significantly improve the sensitivity to diagnose SS and offer clinical benefits for diagnosis of SS whose symptoms are not typical.

Key words: Anti-SSB; Anti-alpha-fodrin; Anti-SSA; Anti-SSB

Chinese Library Classification(CLC): R442.8, R446 **Document code:** A

Article ID: 1673-6273(2014)01-130-02

干燥综合征(SS)是一种以口、眼干燥为主要表现,累及全身各个系统器官的慢性全身自身免疫性疾病,发病机制尚不明确^[1],腺上皮细胞的功能减退在发病机制中起着关键作用^[2]。目前 SS 的诊断仍依靠唇腺活检及腮腺造影等有创检查,患者依从性差,不利于早期诊断^[3]。SS 患者血清中存在多种抗体,最常见的 Ro/SSA 抗体系统(Ro60 和 Ro52),除了在干燥综合征中出现外,也常出现在系统性红斑狼疮、自身免疫性肌炎等其它自身免疫性疾病中^[4]。抗 SSB 抗体的特异性要高于抗 SSA 抗体,但阳性率只有 40%-50%^[5]。国内外研究发现, α - 胞衬蛋白(α -Fodrin)与 SS 密切相关,在 α -Fodrin 蛋白序列中, α -Fodrin 1~59 位氨基酸序列具有抗原性^[6],近年来发现,该抗体常出现

于经治疗的患者血清中,有一定的早期诊断价值^[7],为此,本研究用 α - 胞衬蛋白、抗 SSA 和抗 SSB 抗体联合检测 47 例干燥综合征、20 例其它自身免疫性疾病患者及 20 例体检健康者血清,探讨其在 SS 中诊断的价值。

1 资料与方法

1.1 标本来源

选择 2012 年 1 月至 2012 年 12 月江苏省人民医院住院及门诊的 SS 患者 47 例,均为女性,年龄(47.6 $\pm$ 13.1)岁(21.0~68.0 岁),均符合 2003 年国家关于 SS 的诊断标准^[8]。同期其它结缔组织病患者 20 例,包括 RA 7 例, SLE 13 例,均符合其国际诊断标准,其中女 18 例,男 2 例,年龄(36.9 $\pm$ 13.4)岁(17.0~57.0 岁);健康体检者 20 例,女 17 例,男 3 例,年龄(40.4 $\pm$ 15.8)岁(19.0~71.0 岁)。

1.2 试剂与方法

SSA、SSB 抗体免疫印迹法检测试剂盒购自德国欧蒙公司, α - 胞衬蛋白 IgA 抗体 ELISA 检测试剂盒由德国 Aesku 诊

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(收稿日期:2013-05-30 接受日期:2013-06-23)

断试剂公司提供;酶联仪为 Bio-Rad-680 型(美国)。

阳性率采用 X^2 检验, $P < 0.05$ 说明有统计学意义。

1.3 统计学分析

分析用 SPSS 13.0 软件进行。SSA、SSB、 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体

2 结果

表 1 三项自身抗体检测结果 阳性率%

Table 1 Results of three kinds of autoantibodies Positive rate%

Group	N	Anti-SSA antibody	Anti-SSB antibody	Anti- α -Fodrin	Combined detection
SS	47	76.6(36/47)*	38.3(18/47)*	42.6(20/47)*	89.4(42/47)*
Disease Control	20	55.0(11/20)	10.0(2/20)	20.0(4/20)	70.0(14/20)
Normal Control	20	0.0(0/20)	0.0(0/20)	15.0(3/20)	15.0(3/20)
Total Control	40	27.5(11/40)	5.0(2/40)	17.5(7/40)	50.0(20/40)

注:SS 组与对照总计比较,* $P < 0.05$ 。

Note:compare SS group with total control group.* $P < 0.05$.

3 种自身抗体阳性率均显著高于其他结缔组织病和健康体检者(均 $P < 0.05$)。抗 SSA 抗体、抗 SSB 抗体和抗 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体敏感性分别为 76.6%、38.3%、42.6%,见表 1;特异性分别为 72.5%、95.0%、82.5%;三种抗体联合检测后敏感性为 89.4%,特异性 50.0%。

3 讨论

SS 是一种慢性自身免疫性疾病,主要以淋巴细胞浸润泪腺、唾液腺引起眼干、口干为特征,这种浸润有时发生在腺外组织,如肺、肾、肝脏,与恶性肿瘤也有一定的相关性,特别是非霍奇金淋巴瘤^[9,10]。大多数浸润细胞为 CD4⁺T 细胞,发病率约为 0.5%。在美国,因为 SS 每年需支出 100 多亿美元,仅低于类风湿性关节炎^[11]。尽管 SS 的发病率较高,但是由于临床症状不典型,而且缺乏敏感性高,特异性强的诊断方法,所以 SS 的早期诊断至今都是一个难题。

近期,抗 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体作为 SS 诊断的一个补充性标志物引起了人们的热议。 α - 胞衬蛋白是一个在细胞内广泛表达的 240-KDa 的蛋白质,与 β - 胞衬蛋白共同组成一个同质二聚体。在慢性病毒感染引起细胞凋亡时, α - 胞衬蛋白被细胞凋亡蛋白酶 3 裂解成 150 和 120KDa 的片段。这两个片段都曾在大量 SS 病人的唾液腺中检测到过^[12]。机体免疫系统对这些片段不耐受,就会产生相应的抗体^[13]。He J 等报道抗 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体 IgG 在 SS 病人中的敏感性为 77.3%,特异性为 90%^[14]。在近期的研究中,用 α - 胞衬蛋白裂解的大片段作抗原检测,发现抗 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体在美国 SS 病人中的阳性率甚至达到 98%^[15]。但是国内的大部分报道都认为抗 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体在中国 SS 病人中的阳性率较低,如任义乐等^[16]报道抗 α - 胞衬蛋白 IgA 抗体在 pSS 病人中的阳性率为 33.3%。本文的研究与国内的报道较一致,抗 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体在 SS 病人中的阳性率为 42.6%。经分析可能为国内使用的检测方法、试剂与国外差别较大,而且人种也有差别。此外,有文献报道在 SS 患者的泪液和唾液中也存在抗 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体,阳性率 20%-44%^[17,18],联合检测血清、泪液及唾液中的抗 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体,可以明显提高检出率^[7,18]。

抗 SSA、SSB 抗体是用来辅助诊断 SS 的经典生物标志物。但是当医生高度怀疑就诊患者为 SS,而抗 SSA、SSB 抗体又不支持这一诊断时,就必须对病人进行唇腺活检或腮腺造影等创

伤性检查确诊,这对病人的伤害很大。近年来发现外分泌腺细胞膜上蕈碱受体 3(M3)抗体的产生于 SS 的发病密切相关^[19]。此外还发现抗 SSA、SSB 抗体阴性的 SS 患者中存在一些抗体,如抗唾液腺蛋白 -1 抗体(SP-1),抗碳酸酐酶 6 (CA6)抗体和抗腮腺分泌蛋白(PSP)抗体,但阳性率不高^[20]。抗 α - 胞衬蛋白抗体与抗 SSA、SSB 抗体联合检测时可以将敏感性提高到 89.4%,对症状不典型的 SS 患者诊断有一定的补充意义。

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